# **Electrification Perspectives**

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Caterpillar Inc.

2022 SMMC 'Electrify Everything' Session



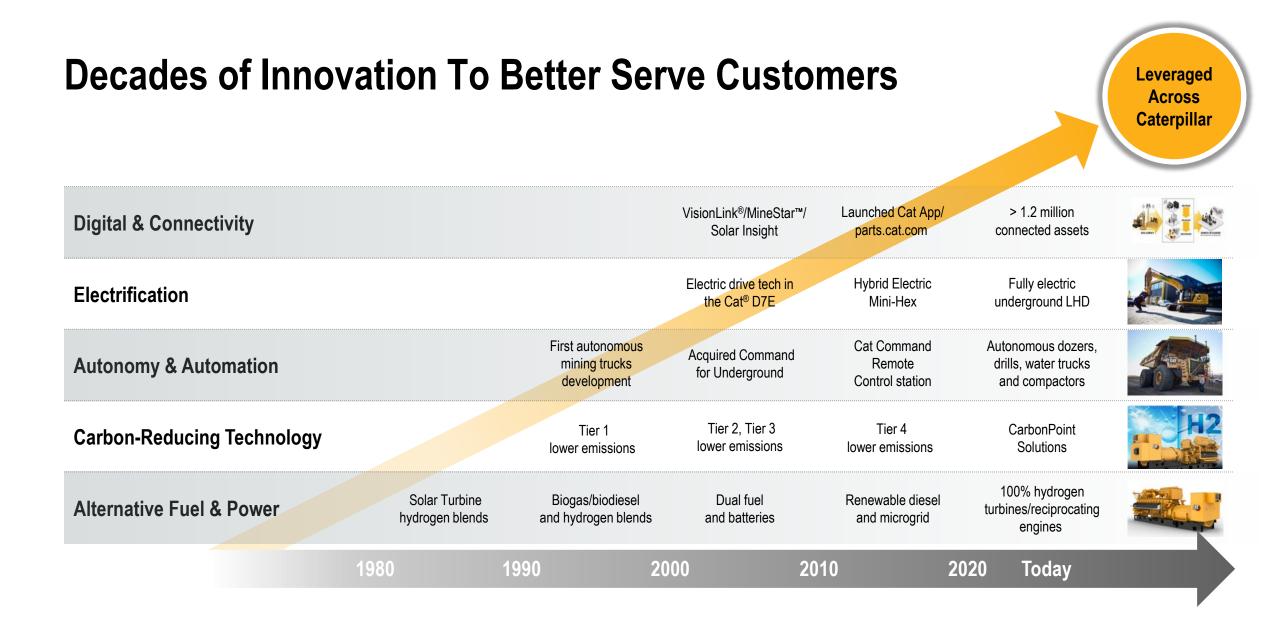
### **Caterpillar Today**

#### **Global Leader for Nearly 100 Years**



<sup>1</sup> Includes inter-segment sales. All information as of year-end 2021





#### CATERPILLAR

# Energy Transition-Related Infrastructure Investment

# ~\$5T<sup>1</sup>

potential incremental global spending, 2021-2040

Infrastructure growth related to grid transmission lines, solar power and wind farms, EV charging stations, and other applications

Source: 1) International Energy Agency (IEA), data based on Stated Policies Scenario; IEA (2021), World Energy Outlook 2021, IEA, Paris; IEA (2021), Net Zero by 2050, IEA, Paris: Energy transition-related infrastructure investment includes grids, EV chargers, hydrogen infrastructure, and CO2 transport and storage through 2404. § in trillions



## **Investing in Lower-Carbon Advanced Power Technology**



#### ESTABLISHED POWER SOURCES

More efficient and fuel-flexible



#### **Low-Carbon Intensity Fuels**

Increased use of reduced-carbon options and hydrogen blends

#### HYBRID & ELECTRIC DRIVE

Established power sources coupled with new technologies



#### **Electric and Hybrid Powertrains**

Electric drive transmission with power components



#### **Microgrids**

Integrate renewable energy sources into electric power systems

#### EMERGING POWER SOURCES

Replacing established power sources



#### Batteries Stored electrical energy



Fuel Cells Renewable hydrogen fuel as a scalable source



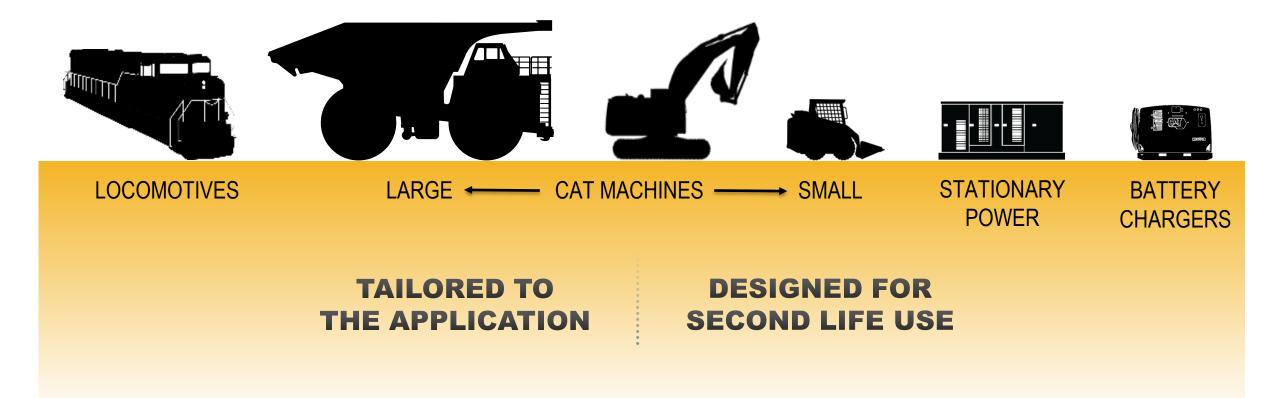
### **Battery Electric Equipment**



#### **PRODUCTS INTRODUCED IN HIGH POWER APPLICATIONS**



### **Electrifying the Product Portfolio**





### bauma Munich 2022

301.9 mini excavator

# Prototypes on display

320 Medium Excavator

906 Compact Wheel Loader

LET'S DO THE WOR



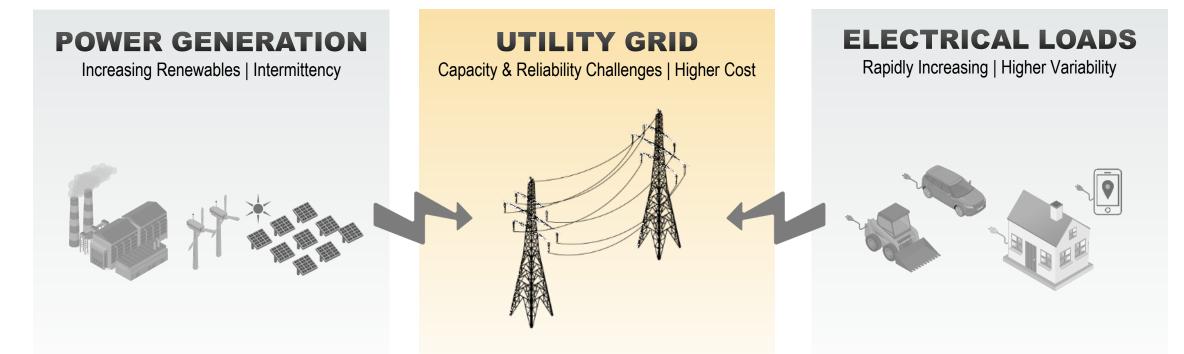


Caterpillar Lithium-Ion Battery





## **Grid Stability Challenges**



### Energy Management Is a Critical Enabler to "Electrify Everything"



**Site-Level Considerations** 

### **POWER ACCESS**

Reliability, Peak Load Management

ON-SITE

UTILITY GRID

### DISTRIBUTION

Operational Impacts, Energy to Machine vs. Machine to Energy



arge Frequency of Re-Energizing

Time to Charge

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## **Industry Challenges**

- Global supply chain instability
- Battery-electric product value cost, power density, life, thermal management
- Charging infrastructure
- Grid infrastructure, modernization, transmission expansion
- Renewables' reliability, TCO, land use

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